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# Hello English learner,

First, a big thank you for downloading my resource, I hope you will enjoy this freebie:

## Speak better English using the CONDITIONALS (IF)

### 1. Zero Conditional (General truths or scientific facts)

- **How is it formed?**  
If + present simple, + present simple.
  - **Examples:**
    - If you heat water to 100°C, it boils.
    - If it rains, the grass gets wet.
    - If you mix red and yellow, you get orange.
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### 2. First Conditional (Real and possible situations in the future)

- **How is it formed?**  
If + present simple, + will + base verb.
  - **Examples:**
    - If it rains tomorrow, we will stay inside.
    - If I study hard, I will pass the exam.
    - If they leave now, they will catch the train.
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### 3. Second Conditional (Unreal, hypothetical situations in the present or future)

- **How is it formed?**

**If + past simple, + would + base verb.**

- **Examples:**

- **If I were rich, I would travel the world.**
  - **If she studied more, she would pass the test.**
  - **If they lived closer, we would visit them more often.**
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### 4. Third Conditional (Situations that are impossible because they refer to the past)

- **How is it formed?**

**If + past perfect, + would have + past participle.**

- **Examples:**

- **If I had known about the party, I would have gone.**
  - **If she had studied harder, she would have passed the exam.**
  - **If they had left earlier, they would have caught the flight.**
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### 5. Mixed Conditional 1 (Past condition with present result)

- **How is it formed?**

**If + past perfect, + would + base verb.**

- **Examples:**

- **If I had known about the meeting, I would be there now.**
- **If he had taken the job, he would live in New York now.**

- **If we had studied harder, we would understand the lesson better now.**
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#### **6. Mixed Conditional 2 (Present condition with past result)**

- **How is it formed?**  
**If + past simple, + would have + past participle.**
- **Examples:**
  - **If she were more organized, she would have completed the project on time.**
  - **If I were more confident, I would have spoken at the meeting yesterday.**
  - **If they didn't argue, they would have enjoyed their trip more.**

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